

BA (Prog.) With Sanskrit as Major
Category-II

DSC 1: Sanskrit Grammar

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Sanskrit Grammar	04	3	1	0	Class XII Pass	Nil

Learning Objectives:

Sanskrit is much known for a long tradition of grammatical and semantic analysis of the language. Panini's grammar has always been highly respected for providing the best model for structural and semantic studies. This course intends to introduce to students the basic structure of Sanskrit language through the Laghusiddhantakaumudi, the premier text of Sanskrit grammar by Varadaraj.

Learning outcomes:

After completion of this course

- Students will understand the basic structural nuances of Panini's grammar.
- They will become familiar with fundamental sandhi and compounding patterns.
- They will also understand some most important primary and secondary suffixes of Sanskrit.
- The practice of the application of the rules learnt from the reading of the texts will further enhance their knowledge of the structural patterns of Sanskrit language.

SYLLABUS OF DSC-1

Unit I (15 Hrs)

Laghusiddhantakaumudī : Sañjñā Prakaraṇa

Mahesvar Sutra, Pratyahara, Uchcharana Sthan, Different types of Sound.

Unit II (15 Hrs)

Laghusiddhantakaumudī: Sandhi Prakaraṇa

ac sandhi: yaṅ, guṇa, dīrgha, ayādi, vṛddhi and pūrvarūpa.
hal sandhi: ścutva, ṣṭutva, anunāsikatva, chhatva and jaṣṭva
visarga sandhi: utva, lopa, satva and rutva

Unit III (15 Hrs)
Laghusiddhāntakaumudī: Vibhaktyartha Prakaraṇa
Vibhaktyartha Prakaraṇa

Unit IV (15 Hrs)
General introduction to Samasa based on Laghusiddhāntakaumudī.

Essential/recommended readings:

1. धरानन्द शास्त्री, लघुसिद्धान्तकौमुदी, मूल एवं हिन्दी व्याख्या, दिल्ली ।
2. भीमसेन शास्त्री, लघुसिद्धान्तकौमुदी भैमी व्याख्या (भाग-1), भैमी प्रकाशन, दिल्ली ।
3. चारुदेव शास्त्री, व्याकरण चन्द्रोदय (भाग-1,2 एवं 3), मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली ।
4. सत्यपाल सिंह, लघुसिद्धान्तकौमुदी: प्रकाशिका नाम्नी हिन्दी व्याख्या सहिता, शिवालिक पब्लिकेशन, दिल्ली, 2014 ।
5. V.S. Apte, The Students' Guide to Sanskrit Composition, Chowkhamba Sanskrit Series, Varanasi (Hindi Translation also available).
6. M.R. Kale, Higher Sanskrit Grammar, MLBD, Delhi (Hindi Translation also available).

Suggested readings:

1. चक्रधर नौतियाल हंस, बृहद् अनुवाद चन्द्रिका, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली
2. कपिलदेव द्विवेदी – रचनानुवादकौमुदी, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी

Examination scheme and mode: Subject to directions from the Examination Branch/University of Delhi from time to time

DSC 2: Sanskrit Poetry

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Sanskrit Poetry	04	3	1	0	Class XII Pass	Nil

Learning Objectives:

This course aims at getting the students acquainted with the general outlines of Classical Sanskrit Literature (Poetry) through classical texts.

Learning outcomes :

- This course will help the students develop a fair idea of the works of great Sanskrit poets.
- They will be able to appreciate the styles and thoughts of individual poets focusing on the poetical, artistic, cultural and historical aspects of their works.
- This course will enhance competence in chaste classical Sanskrit and give them skills in translation and interpretation of poetic works.

SYLLABUS OF DSC- 2**Unit I****(15 Hrs)****Raghuvamśam: Canto-I (Verses 1-25):**

Introduction (Author and Text), Meaning/translation, Explanation, Story, Characteristics of Raghu Clan, Characteristics of Dilīpa, Role of Dilīpa for the welfare of the subjects. Appropriateness of title, Background of given contents.

Unit II**(15 Hrs)****Śīsupālavadhā - Canto II, (Verses 26-56):**

Introduction (Author and Text), Appropriateness of title, Background of given contents, Grammar, Translation, Explanation, Poetic excellence, thematic analysis. **माघे सन्ति त्रयो गुणाः, मेघे माघे गतं वयः, तावद् भा भारवेर्भाति यावन्माघस्य नोदयः ।**

Unit III**(15 Hrs)****Nītiśatakam - (Verses 1-20):**

Translation, explanation, social experiences of Bhartṛhari, Types of Fool.

Unit IV**(15 Hrs)****History of Sanskrit Poetry:**

Aśvaghōṣa, Kālidāsa, Bhāravi, Māgha, Śrīharṣa, Jayadeva, Bhartṛhari and their works. Origin and Development of Different types of Mahākāvya and Gītikāvya with special reference to the following Poets and their works.

Essential/recommended readings:

1. त्रिपाठी, कृष्णमणि, रघुवंशम् (मल्लिनाथकृत सञ्जीवनीटीका), चौखम्बा सुरभारती प्रकाशन, वाराणसी
2. झा, तारिणीश (व्या.), भर्तृहरिकृत नीतिशतकम् ,संस्कृत टीका, हिन्दी व अंग्रेजीव्याख्याननुवादसहित, रामनारायणलाल बेनीमाधव , इलाहाबाद, १९७६.
3. त्रिपाठी, बाबूराम (सम्पा.), भर्तृहरिकृत नीतिशतकम् महालक्ष्मी प्रकाशन, आगरा, १९८६

4. विष्णुदत्त शर्मा शास्त्री (व्या.), भर्तृहरिकृत नीतिशतकम्, विमलचन्द्रिकासंस्कृतटीका व हिन्दी-व्याख्यासहित, ज्ञानप्रकाशन, मेरठ, संवत् २०३४.
5. शिशुपालवध – माघ, चौखम्बा विद्याभवन, वाराणसी
6. C.R. Devadhar (Ed.), Raghuvamśam of Kālidāsa, MLBD, Delhi.
7. Gopal Raghunath Nandargikar (Ed.), Raghuvamśam of Kālidāsa, MLBD, Delhi.
8. M.R. Kale (Ed.), Nītiśatakam of Bhartṛhari, MLBD., Delhi.
9. M.R. Kale (Ed.), Raghuvamśam of Kālidāsa, MLBD, Delhi.

Suggested readings:

1. Keith, A.B., History of Sanskrit Literature, MLBD, Delhi.
2. Krishnamachariar, History of Classical Sanskrit Literature, MLBD, Delhi.
3. Gaurinath Shastri, A Concise History of Sanskrit Literature, MLBD, Delhi.
4. Winternitz, Maurice: Indian Literature (Vol. I-III), also Hindi Translation, MLBD, Delhi.

Examination scheme and mode: Subject to directions from the Examination Branch/University of Delhi from time to time.

BA (Prog.) with SANSKRIT as MINOR

Category-III

DSC 1: Sanskrit Grammar

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course	Department Offering the Course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice			
Sanskrit Grammar	04	3	1	0	Class XII Pass	Nil	Sanskrit

Learning Objectives:

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SYLLABUS OF DSC-1

Unit I

(15 Hrs)

Laghusiddhantakaumudī : Sañjñā Prakaraṇa

Mahesvar Sutra, Pratyahara, Uchcharana Sthan, Different types of Sound.

Unit II

(15 Hrs)

Laghusiddhantakaumudī: Sandhi Prakaraṇa

ac sandhi: yaṇ, gaṇa, dīrgha, ayādi, vṛddhi and pūrvarūpa.

hal sandhi: ścutva, ṣṭutva, anunāsikatva, chhatva and jaṣṭva
visarga sandhi: utva, lopa, satva and rutva

Unit III (15 Hrs)

Laghusiddhāntakaumudī: Vibhaktyartha Prakaraṇa
Vibhaktyartha Prakaraṇa

Unit IV (15 Hrs)

General introduction to Samasa based on Laghusiddhāntakaumudī.

Essential/recommended readings:

1. धरानन्द शास्त्री, लघुसिद्धान्तकौमुदी, मूल एवं हिन्दी व्याख्या, दिल्ली ।
2. भीमसेन शास्त्री, लघुसिद्धान्तकौमुदी भैमी व्याख्या (भाग-1), भैमी प्रकाशन, दिल्ली ।
3. चारुदेव शास्त्री, व्याकरण चन्द्रोदय (भाग-1,2 एवं 3), मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली ।
4. सत्यपाल सिंह, लघुसिद्धान्तकौमुदी: प्रकाशिका नाम्नी हिन्दी व्याख्या सहिता, शिवालिक पब्लिकेशन, दिल्ली, 2014 ।
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6. M.R. Kale, Higher Sanskrit Grammar, MLBD, Delhi (Hindi Translation also available).

Suggested readings:

1. चक्रधर नौतियाल हंस, बृहद् अनुवाद चन्द्रिका, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली
2. कपिलदेव द्विवेदी – रचनानुवादकौमुदी, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, वाराणसी

Examination scheme and mode: Subject to directions from the Examination Branch/University of Delhi from time to time.